**Personality disorders (DSM5)**

**Cluster A**

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| **Paranoid** | **Schizoid** | **Schizotypal** |
| **Includes four or more of the following:**   * Suspiciousness of others * Unjustified doubts about disloyalty * Reluctance to confide in others * Reading threatening meanings into benign events * Persistent tendency to bear grudges * Tendency to feel attacked and counterattack * Unjustified suspiciousness about infidelity of partner | **Include four or more of the following:**   * Neither desires nor enjoys close relationships * Almost always chooses solitude * Little if any interest in sexual relationships * Takes pleasure in few activities * Lacks close friends * Indifferent to praise or criticism * Emotional coldness, detachment or flatness | **Five or more of the following:**   * Ideas of reference * Odd beliefs or magical thinking * Unusual perceptual experiences * Odd thinking and speech * Suspiciousness or paranoid ideas * Inappropriate or constricted affect * Odd, eccentric or peculiar behavior or appearance * Lack of close friends * Excessive social anxiety |

**Cluster B**

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| **Antisocial** | **Borderline** | **Histrionic** | **Narcissistic** |
| **Includes three or more of the following:**   * Failure to conform to lawful behavior * Deceitfulness * Impulsivity * Irritability or aggressiveness * Reckless disregard for safety of self and others * Consistent irresponsibility * Lack of remorse | **Five or more of the following:**   * Frantic efforts to avoid abandonment * Unstable and intense relationships * Unstable self image * Impulsivity (self destructive) * Suicidal behavior * Affective instability * Chronic feelings of emptiness * Inappropriate, intense anger | **Five or more of the following:**   * Uncomfortable if not the center of attention * Inappropriately seductive or provocative * Rapidly shifting and shallow emotions * Use of appearance to draw attention * Speech is impressionistic and lacking in detail * Self-dramatization, theatricality * Suggestibility * Considers relationships more intimate than they are | **Five or more of the following:**   * Grandiose sense of self-importance * Preoccupied with fantasies of unlimited success, power, brilliance, etc. * Belief that he or she is “special” * Requires excessive admiration * Sense of entitlement * Interpersonally exploitative * Lacks empathy * Often envious * Arrogant or haughty |

Cluster C

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| **Avoidant** | **Dependent** | **Obsessive-compulsive** |
| **Four or more of the following:**   * Avoids activities due to fear of criticism, disapproval or rejection * Unwilling to get involved with people unless certain of being liked * Restrained in relationships due to fear of being shamed or ridiculed * Preoccupied with criticism or rejection in social situations * Inhibited in new situations due to feelings of inadequacy * Views self as inept, unappealing, inferior * Reluctant to take personal risks | **Five or more of the following:**   * Excessive need for advice and reassurance to make decisions * Needs others to assume responsibility for most areas of life * Difficulty expressing disagreement * Difficulty initiating or doing things on own Goes to excessive lengths for nurturance or support * Feels helpless when alone, due to exaggerated fears of being unable to care for self * Urgently seeks new relationship if close relationship ends * Preoccupied with fears of being left to care for self | **Four or more of the following:**   * Preoccupation with rules, lists, order, schedules, etc. * Perfectionism * Excessive devotion to work and productivity * Over-conscientious, scrupulous, inflexible about morality * Inability to discard worn-out or worthless objects * Reluctance to delegate tasks or work with others unless they submit to exactly his or her way of doing things * Miserly spending style * Rigidity and stubbornness |