**Personality disorders (DSM5)**

**Cluster A**

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| **Paranoid** | **Schizoid** | **Schizotypal** |
| **Includes four or more of the following:*** Suspiciousness of others
* Unjustified doubts about disloyalty
* Reluctance to confide in others
* Reading threatening meanings into benign events
* Persistent tendency to bear grudges
* Tendency to feel attacked and counterattack
* Unjustified suspiciousness about infidelity of partner
 | **Include four or more of the following:*** Neither desires nor enjoys close relationships
* Almost always chooses solitude
* Little if any interest in sexual relationships
* Takes pleasure in few activities
* Lacks close friends
* Indifferent to praise or criticism
* Emotional coldness, detachment or flatness
 | **Five or more of the following:*** Ideas of reference
* Odd beliefs or magical thinking
* Unusual perceptual experiences
* Odd thinking and speech
* Suspiciousness or paranoid ideas
* Inappropriate or constricted affect
* Odd, eccentric or peculiar behavior or appearance
* Lack of close friends
* Excessive social anxiety
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**Cluster B**

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| **Antisocial** | **Borderline** | **Histrionic** | **Narcissistic** |
| **Includes three or more of the following:*** Failure to conform to lawful behavior
* Deceitfulness
* Impulsivity
* Irritability or aggressiveness
* Reckless disregard for safety of self and others
* Consistent irresponsibility
* Lack of remorse
 | **Five or more of the following:*** Frantic efforts to avoid abandonment
* Unstable and intense relationships
* Unstable self image
* Impulsivity (self destructive)
* Suicidal behavior
* Affective instability
* Chronic feelings of emptiness
* Inappropriate, intense anger
 | **Five or more of the following:*** Uncomfortable if not the center of attention
* Inappropriately seductive or provocative
* Rapidly shifting and shallow emotions
* Use of appearance to draw attention
* Speech is impressionistic and lacking in detail
* Self-dramatization, theatricality
* Suggestibility
* Considers relationships more intimate than they are
 | **Five or more of the following:*** Grandiose sense of self-importance
* Preoccupied with fantasies of unlimited success, power, brilliance, etc.
* Belief that he or she is “special”
* Requires excessive admiration
* Sense of entitlement
* Interpersonally exploitative
* Lacks empathy
* Often envious
* Arrogant or haughty
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Cluster C

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| **Avoidant** | **Dependent** | **Obsessive-compulsive** |
| **Four or more of the following:*** Avoids activities due to fear of criticism, disapproval or rejection
* Unwilling to get involved with people unless certain of being liked
* Restrained in relationships due to fear of being shamed or ridiculed
* Preoccupied with criticism or rejection in social situations
* Inhibited in new situations due to feelings of inadequacy
* Views self as inept, unappealing, inferior
* Reluctant to take personal risks
 | **Five or more of the following:*** Excessive need for advice and reassurance to make decisions
* Needs others to assume responsibility for most areas of life
* Difficulty expressing disagreement
* Difficulty initiating or doing things on own Goes to excessive lengths for nurturance or support
* Feels helpless when alone, due to exaggerated fears of being unable to care for self
* Urgently seeks new relationship if close relationship ends
* Preoccupied with fears of being left to care for self
 | **Four or more of the following:** * Preoccupation with rules, lists, order, schedules, etc.
* Perfectionism
* Excessive devotion to work and productivity
* Over-conscientious, scrupulous, inflexible about morality
* Inability to discard worn-out or worthless objects
* Reluctance to delegate tasks or work with others unless they submit to exactly his or her way of doing things
* Miserly spending style
* Rigidity and stubbornness
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